

# A Butler Bibliography

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## Works by Butler

### LETTERS TO CLARKE

*Several Letters to the Reverend Dr. Clarke, from a Gentleman in Glocestershire Relating to the First Volume of the Foregoing Sermons ; with the Dr's Answers Thereto..* London: James Knapton, 1716, pp. 42. 1716.

Appended to: Samuel Clarke, *A discourse concerning the being and attributes of God, the obligations of natural religion, and the truth and certainty of the Christian revelation. In answer to Mr. Hobbs, Spinoza, the author of the Oracles of reason, and other deniers of natural and revealed religion. Being sixteen sermons, preach'd at the Cathedral-Church of St. Paul, in the years 1704 and 1705, at the lecture founded by the Honourable Robert Boyle.* 4th ed., corr. London: printed by W. Botham for James Knapton, 1716, 344p.

Only the first five letters and replies were printed with Clarke's works and included in early editions of Butler's works. The four additional letters to Clarke that have survived were published much later, and were included in the Glandstone and Bernard editions of the *Works*. The text of the sixth letter is taken from a copy "formerly belonging to Dr. Birch, and now in the British Museum library (Add. Mss. 4370). This was first printed in 1862 by Dr. Steere, but has been overlooked by later editors." [Bernard, ed. (1900) I.331 n.12] "... when the letter was first published in 1853 (not 1862 as Bernard alleges) 'very' was printed as 'every' ...[Ramsey (1969) 7 n.10a]. Gladstone prints this as "Letter to a Person unknown" and transcribes the address as "Hemlin's." The letter is undated, but in the text Butler states that he has just received Clarke's letter of April 8 and that he left the academy three weeks ago.

### Chronology of the Letters

1713, Nov 4 , first letter to Clarke  
1713, Nov 10, first reply from Clarke  
1713, Nov 23 , second letter to Clarke  
1713, Nov 28 , second reply from Clarke  
1713, Dec 5 , third letter to Clarke  
1713, Dec 10 , third reply from Clarke  
1713, Dec 16, fourth letter to Clarke

1713/14 , Jan 29, fourth reply from Clarke  
 1713/14 , Feb 3, fifth letter to Clarke  
 1714 , Apr 8 , fifth reply from Clarke  
 1714 , 3 weeks after departure, sixth letter to Clarke [BL, Add. Mss. 4370, f.5 (copy)]  
 1714/15, Mar 17, matriculates at Oriel  
 1717, Sep 30 , seventh letter to Clarke  
 1717, Oct 3, reply to seventh letter  
 1717, Oct 6 , eighth letter to Clarke [Oriel College, presented by J.H. Newman]  
 1717 Oct , reply to the eighth letter  
 1717, Oct 10 , ninth letter to Clarke [BL, Add. Mss. 12,101]

#### Early Publications of the Letters

1716, Letters e1 , J Knapton, 42p.  
 1719, Letters e2, J Knapton 42p.  
 1725, Letters e3, J Knapton 48p.  
 1728, Letters e4, JJ Knapton 455-485p.  
 1731, Letters e5, JJ Knapton 459-487p  
 1738, Letters e6, JP Knapton  
 1749, Letters e7, JP Knapton [457]-504p.  
 1767, Woodfall  
 1785, Richard Watson, ed.,  
 1802, 7th letter, *European Magazine*, xli, p. 89.  
 1802, 8th letter, *European Magazine*, xli, p. 89.  
 1802, 9th letter, *European Magazine*, xli, 90.  
 1823, Letters , Griffin (Glasgow)-443.  
 1853, 6th letter, *Some Remains*, ed. Steere.

#### COLLECTED SERMONS

*Fifteen Sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel Upon the following Subjects. Upon Humane Nature. Upon the Government of the Tongue. Upon Compassion. Upon the Character of Balaam. Upon Resentment. Upon Forgiveness of Injuries. Upon Self-Deceit. Upon the Love of our Neighbour. Upon the Love of God. Upon the Ignorance of Man.* By Joseph Butler, L.L.B. Preacher at the Rolls, and Rector of Stanhope in the Bishopruck of Durham. London: Printed by W. Botham, for James and John Knapton, 1726, 312p.

Second edition. London: James and John Knapton, 1729, xxxiv, 318p.

Third edition. London: James, John and Paul Knapton, 1736, xxxiv, 318p.

*Fifteen Sermons preached at the Rolls Chapel.... To which are added six sermons preached on publick occasions.* Fourth edition. London: printed for John & Paul Knapton, 1749, xxxiv, 480p.

Fifth edition. London: printed for Robert Horsfield, 1765, xxxii, 318, 162p.

Sixth edition. London: printed for F. and C. Rivington, and S. Hayes, 1792, 395p.

## INDIVIDUAL SERMONS

*A Sermon preached before the Incorporated Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts at their anniversary meeting in the Parish Church of St. Mary-le-Bow on Friday, February 16, 1738-9.* London: printed for J. & P. Knapton, 1739, 23p. 4o

*A Sermon preached before the Incorporated Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts at their anniversary meeting in the Parish Church of St. Mary-le-Bow on Friday, February 16, 1738-9.* London: printed for J. & P. Knapton, 1739, 27p. 8o

*A Sermon preached before the Right Honourable the Lord-Mayor, the court of aldermen, the sheriffs, and the governors of the several hospitals of the City of London, at the Parish Church of St. Bridget, on Monday in Easter-Week, 1740.* London: printed for John and Paul Knapton, 1740, 32p. 4o

*A Sermon preached before the House of Lords, in the Abbey Church of Westminster, on Friday, January 30, 1740-41. Being the Day appointed to be observed as the Day of the Martyrdom of King Charles I.* London: printed for J. & P. Knapton, 1741, 23p. 4o

*A Sermon preached in the Parish Church of Christ Church, London, on Thursday May 9, 1745. Being the time of the yearly meeting of the children educated in the Charity-Schools, in and about the cities of London and Westminster.... To which is annexed, an account of the Society for promoting Christian Knowledge.* London, printed by J. Oliver and sold by B. Dod, 1745, 101p. 4o

*A Sermon preached before the House of Lords in the Abbey Church of Westminster, on Thursday, June 11, 1747, being the anniversary of His Majesty's happy accession to the throne.* London: printed for John and Paul Knapton, 1747, 27p. 4o

*A Sermon preached before His Grace Charles Duke of Richmond, President, and the Governors of the London Infirmary, for the relief of sick and diseased persons, especially manufacturers, and seamen in merchant service.... At the Parish-Church of St. Lawrence-Jewry, on Thursday, March 31, 1748,* London: printed by H. Woodfall, [1748], 31p. 4o

*A Sermon preached before His Grace Charles Duke of Richmond, President, and the Governors of the London Infirmary, for the relief of sick and diseased persons, especially manufacturers, and seamen in merchant service.... At the Parish-Church of St. Lawrence-Jewry, on Thursday, March 31, 1748,* Newcastle upon Tyne: printed for M. Bryson and Co. and J. Fleming, 1751, 25p. 8o

## THE ANALOGY OF RELIGION

*The Analogy of Religion, natural and revealed, to the constitution and course of nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of personal identity. II. Of the nature of virtue.* London, printed for James, John and Paul Knapton, 1736, x, 11-320p.

*The Analogy of Religion, natural and revealed, to the constitution and course of nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of personal identity. II. Of the nature of virtue.* The second edition, corrected. London: printed for John and Paul Knapton, 1736, xvi, 17-467p.

Third edition. London: John and Paul Knapton, 1740, xvi, 17-467p.

Fourth edition. London: John and Paul Knapton, 1750, xvi, 17-467p.

Fifth edition. London: Robert Horsfield, 1765, 467p.

Sixth edition. London: Beecroft and Horsfield, 1771, 467p

Seventh edition. London: J. F. & C. Rivington, 1785, 538p

*The Analogy of Religion, natural and revealed, to the constitution and course of nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of personal identity. II. Of the nature of virtue.* Together with a Charge delivered to the Clergy of the Diocese of Durham, at the primary visitation, in the year MDCCLI.... A new edition, corrected. With a preface, giving some account of the character and writings of the author, by Samuel Lord Bishop of Gloucester. London: J. F. & C. Rivington, and G. & T. Wilkie: and S. Hayes, 1788, lxvii, 477p

London: J. F. & C. Rivington, 1791, lxvii, 477p.

London: F. & C. Rivington, 1798, iv, xlix, 408p

London: F. & C. Rivington, 1802, lv, 408p.

London: F. C. & J. Rivington, 1809, lv, 408p.

London: F. C. & J. Rivington, 1817, liv, 408p.

[*Bibliotheca Britannica* (Edinburgh, 1824) mentions a 1738 edition "with some account of the author." This is probably a reference to the 1788 edition, which is the earliest to appear with an account of the author.]

## THE DURHAM CHARGE

*A Charge deliver'd to the Clergy, at the primary visitation of the Diocese of Durham, in the year, MDCCLI.* Durham, I. Lane, 1751, 29p.

*A Charge delivered to the Clergy, at the primary visitation of the Diocese of Durham, in the year, MDCCLI ...* The second edition. With a preface, giving some account of the character and writings of the author, by Samuel, Lord Bishop of Gloucester.. London: T. Cadell, 1786, iv, lxxxvi, 46p [Halifax's essay appeared for the first time in this edition]

Also delivered at Durham was:

*The Reverend Sir John Dolben's speech to the Right Reverend Father in God, Joseph, by Divine Providence Lord Bishop of Durham, on his Lordship's first arrival in his diocese, on Friday, June 28, 1751: with his Lordship's answer.* Newcastle: printed for J. White, 1751. 8p.

## ADDITIONAL LETTERS

Bp. Butler's Opinion of Tithes." , *Gentleman's Magazine*, Dec. 22, 1747, p. 324.  
"Original Letter of Bp. Butler." Aug. 13, 1750, *Gentleman's Magazine*. April 1780, p. 173.  
"Original Letter of Bp. Butler." , *Gentleman's Magazine*, June 1780, pp 279-80.,  
To \_\_\_\_\_, Bristol, Sept. 25, 1748., Add MS 32,716 ff 365-6) ,  
To the Duke of Newcastle, Bristol, Aug. 5, 1750., Add MS 32,722 f 56)  
To the Duke of Newcastle, Aug. 5, 1750. Add MS 35,411 f 15), [copy]  
To George II, August 5, 1750. , Add MS 32,722 f 58),  
To Dr. Johnson, Bristol, Aug. 8, 1750. , Add MS 35,411 f 18),  
To Dr. Johnson, Bristol, Aug. 8, 1750. [copy] , Add MS 35,722 f 74),  
To the Duke of Newcastle, Hampstead, Dec. 1, 1751 , Add MS 32,725 f 457)

## REMAINS

*Some Remains, hitherto unpublished, of Joseph Butler.* [Ed. Edward Steere] London: Rivingtons, 1853, 32p 8o

*The Sermons and Remains of the Right Reverend Father in God, Joseph Butler* . Newly edited with a memoir and indices by the Rev. E. Steere. London: Bell and Daldy, 1862, xcii, 430p 8o

### The Fourth Bristol Charge

"Portion of the Fourth Charge Delivered to the Clergy at Bristol, in the year 1749: On the Visitation of the Sick." ["...printed in 1862 by Dr. Steere from a copy (belonging to Rev. H.J. Rose) of a manuscript in Archbishop Secker's handwriting. It has been overlooked by other editors, and has not hitherto appeared in any edition of Butler's Works, except that of Dr. Steere, which is little known." --Bernard (1900) I.302.]

### Memoranda

"These fragmentary memoranda are preserved in Butler's handwriting in the British Museum (Add. Mss. 9815). They were first printed in Dr. Steere's *Some Remains hitherto unpublished of Bishop Butler* (1853)." --Bernard (1900) I.305.

Add MS 9815, f. 31, (A) in Gladstone (1896):

- [1] God cannot approve of anything but what is in itself Right ...
- [2] Almighty God is to be sure infinitely removed from all those ...
- [3] Sincerity is doubtless the thing, and not whether we hit the ...

- [4] No person who has just notions of God can be afraid of his ...  
[5] Is it possible that people can be sceptics in opinion, and ...

Add MS 9815, f. 26, (B) in Gladstone (1896):

- [6] What a wonderful incongruity it is for a man to see the ...  
[7] In general a man ought not to do other people's duty for them ...  
[8] Hobbes' definition of benevolence, that 'tis the love of power ...  
[9] Good men surely are not treated in this world as they deserve ...

Add MS 9815, f. 29, (C) in Gladstone (1896):

- [10] Shall I not be faithful to God? ... Sunday Evening, June 13, 1742  
[11] Hunger and thirst after righteousness til filled with it ...  
[12] Ad te levo oculos ... Psalm cxxiii, I  
[13] As all my passions and affections to my reason such as it is ...  
[14] Our wants as creatures: our demerits as sinners.  
[15] That I may have a due sense of the hand of God in everything ...  
[16] Be more afraid of myself than the world.  
[17] To discern the hand of God in everything and have a due sense of it.  
[18] Instead of deluding oneself in imagining one should behave well ...  
[19] That God would please to make my way plain before my face ...

Prayers

Prayers printed by Steere and reprinted by Gladstone from Add. MS 9,815

## Scottish Editions

Scottish editions began to appear shortly after Butler's death, first in Glasgow (1754), then Aberdeen (1775), and finally in Edinburgh (1796).

### Glasgow

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature.* Glasgow: [no publisher], 1754. 5th edition.

R. Urie

*Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature.* R. Urie, sixth edition, 1764, 356p

*Fifteen Sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel: to which are added six sermons preached on public occasions;* new ed., corrected. Glasgow: R. Urie, 1769. 2v 8o 260, 296pp.  
[In this edition, Butler's preface ends on p. xlv, and Sermon I begins on p. 49. Vol. I ends with Sermon 10.]

Foulis

*Fifteen Sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel.* [no publisher] 251p

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. In Two Volumes. To the first of which are added Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* Glasgow: Printed by Robert and Andrew. Foulis, Printers to the University, 1764. 2v 207p 205p. [Vol. I contains Part I of the Analogy and the two dissertations; vol. II is Part II of the Analogy.]

W. Falconer

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature, to which are added Two Brief Dissertations: I. On Personal Identity. II. On the Nature of Virtue.* Glasgow: W. Falconer, for the booksellers, 1817. 328p . [A cheap edition with no ancillary material.]

Collins

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature, to which are added two brief dissertations by Joseph Butler; with an introductory essay by Daniel Wilson.* Glasgow: Collins, 1824, clxiv, [165]-539p. [Select Christian Authors with Introductory Essays, no. 17]

## **Aberdeen**

Boyle

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature, to which are added Two Brief Dissertations: I. On Personal Identity. II. On the Nature of Virtue.* Aberdeen: printed and sold by John Boyle, 1775, 356p. 8o

## **Edinburgh**

Constable

*The Works of Joseph Butler, LL.D. Late Lord Bishop of Durham. To Which is Prefixed a Life of the Author, by Dr. Kippis; with a Preface, Giving Some Account of his Character and Writings, by Samuel Halifax, D.D. Late Lord Bishop of Gloucester.* Edinburgh: A. Constable & Co. 1804. Two Volumes. lxxvi, 372; v, 488. 8o.

William Whyte

*The Works of Joseph Butler, LL.D. Late Lord Bishop of Durham. To Which is Prefixed a Life of the Author, by Dr. Kippis; with a Preface, Giving Some Account of his Character and Writings, by Samuel Halifax, D.D. Late Lord Bishop of Gloucester.* Two Volumes. Edinburgh: Printed by Walker and Greig, for William Whyte, St Andrew's Street; and Longman, Hurst, Rees, Orme, and Brown, London. 1813.

Dick

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To which are added, two brief dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the*

*Nature of Virtue. With a sketch of his life...* Edinburgh: Printed for J. Dick & Co., 1824, xxiv, 254p.

Thomas Affleck

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To which are added, two brief dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* Edinburgh: T. Affleck, 1834, xvi, [233]-456p. New Family Library, v. 1. "Introductory Essay" by George Scott.

Chambers

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature.* Edinburgh: Chambers, 1838, 76p. With large pages and tiny type this includes the complete text. "People's Edition" does not appear here, but it does on works by other authors published by William and Robert Chambers in the same format and bound with the *Analogy*.

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature; Dissertations on Personal Identity and the Nature of Virtue; and Select Sermons.* Edinburgh: William and Robert Chambers, 1850, xviii, [19]-322. Chamber's Instructive and Entertaining Library. The sermons selected are: I-III, V, VI, VIII-XIV, and that of 1740. The unsigned "Prefatory Memoir" is dated September 1850. The *Analogy* ends at p. 214 and the sermons run from [215] to 322. The editorial preface to the sermons explains (p.[216].): "In the present selection we have been guided chiefly by three reasons; namely, not to extend the volume beyond the usual limits of our series, to avoid subjects partially treated in the *Analogy*, and--passing over such discourses as were suited only for the time and occasion--to give those of a general, and consequently of a more permanent and didactic character."

Hogg

"Upon the Government of the Tongue" [Sermon 4] . 1857, 35p [See Groombridge (London)]

Edmonston and Douglas

*Two Sermons Upon the Love of God.* Reprinted from the Oxford Edition of 1835. With an abstract of the argument. Edinburgh: Edmonston and Douglas, 1867. [Preface by J. Muir], 35p. 8o

Clark

*Sermons by the Right Reverend Father in God Joseph Butler, D.C.L., Late Lord Bishop of Durham: Sermons I., II., III. Upon Human Nature, or Man considered as a Moral Agent.* Introduction and Notes by the Rev. Thomas B. Kilpatrick, D.D., Professor of Systematic Theology in Manitoba College, Winnipeg. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 38 George Street. [n.d.; Preface is signed T.B.K., Aberdeen, 1st May 1888. Introduction pp. 11-50, copious notes included with the text. In Clark's "Handbooks for Bible Classes and Private Students" series edited by Principal A. Whyte, D.D. and John Kelman, D.D.]



## Later London Editions

Allman

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* London: J. & T. Allman, 1819, viii, 307p.

Bell

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* With an analytical index by Edward Steere. London: Bell & Daldy, 1857, xviii, 468p.

*The Sermons and Remains of the Right Reverend Father in God, Joseph Butler*. Newly edited with a memoir and indices by the Rev. E. Steere ...London: Bell & Daldy, 1862, xcii, 430p. 8o Contents: Memoir of Bp Butler. Letters and Will. Fifteen Sermons at the Rolls. Six Sermons on Public Occasions. Charge to the Clergy at Durham. Fragments. Correspondence with Dr. Clarke. Index of Scripture. General Index.

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* With an analytical index by Edward Steere. London: Bickers & Son, 1873, xviii, 468p.

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: Of Personal Identity, Of the Nature of Virtue; and Fifteen Sermons...* New edition, with analytical introductions and explanatory notes. London: H.G. Bohn, 1852, vi, 546p. "Bohn's Standard Library." sm 8o. Introduction, notes and an index by a member of the University of Oxford. ["M.A."]. Includes preface by Bp. Halifax and a life of Butler.

*Three Sermons on Human Nature and a Dissertation upon the Nature of Virtue.* Introduction, analyses, and notes by W.R. Matthews. London: George Bell and Sons, 1914, xxvii, 81p. "Bell's English Classics"

*Fifteen Sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel and a Dissertation on the Nature of Virtue.* With introduction, analyses, and notes by W.R. Matthews. London: George Bell and Sons, 1914, xxvii, 257p. "Bohn's Standard Library"

Bishop

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* A new edition, with an introductory essay, by Rev. Albert Barnes; and a complete index. London: J.C. Bishop, 1851, xxiv, 251p. 8o

Buckland and Keith

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* new edition London: J. Buckland, 1796, 304p. [see 1796, Edinburgh: Constable]

Cassell

*Human Nature and Other Sermons.* London: Cassell & Co., 1887, 192p. 8o [Cassell's National Library, vol. 93] Sermons 1-7, 11-14. With an introduction signed H.M. [Henry Morley]

Chidley

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* New and improved edition London: J. Chidley, 1838, 393p

*Sermons.* London: J.J. Chidley, 1844, 447p. 12o

Dent

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* Everyman's Library, ed. by Ernest Rhys. Philosophy. No. 90. Introduction by Rev. Ronald Bayne. London: J.M. Dent & Co., 1906, xxxii, 280p

Dove

*The Works of the Right Reverend Father in God, Joseph Butler ... to which is prefixed, an account of the character and writings of the author, by Samuel Halifax ...* London: J.F. Dove, 1828, xlv, 287, 274p. 22 cm with Life by Kippis. I. Analogy II. Sermons, Charge, Correspondence

Groombridge

"Upon the Government of the Tongue" [Sermon 4] , 1857, 35p.

"Upon Resentment" [Sermon 8], 1858, 16p Bishops' Tracts no. 23

Hall

*Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature.*, 1834?

Hamilton

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* a new edition, corrected London: Thomas Hamilton, 1809, 447p. [Bagster] Includes Charge. With preface by Halifax and life by Kippis.

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the*

*Nature of Virtue.* By Joseph Butler, LL.D. Late Lord Bishop of Durham. London: Printed for T. Hamilton, 37. Paternoster Row; R. Ogle, Holborn; J. Ogle, Edinburgh; and M. Ogle, Glasgow. 1813, lxiii, 398p

J. Hatchard & Son

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To which are added, two brief dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* With a memoir of the author, by the Rev. George Croly. A new edition. [The Sacred Classics, 8] London: J. Hatchard & Son, 1834, xl, 352p.

*Fifteen Sermons, Preached at the Rolls Chapel: to Which is Added, a Charge to the Clergy of Durham.* With an introductory essay, by the Rev. R. Cattermole, B.D., and an appendix, containing an analysis of the author's moral and religious systems, &c., by Samuel Halifax. [The Sacred Classics, 27] London: J. Hatchard & Son, 1836, xxiv, 344p.

Longman

*Fifteen Sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel...* With notes, analytical, explanatory, and illustrative; and observations in reply to Mackintosh, Wardlaw, and Maurice. By the Rev. Robert Carmichael. London: Longman & Co., 1856, xiii, 266p. "Errata" slip

Macmillan

*The Works of Bishop Butler.* A new edition with introduction and notes by J.H. Bernard, D.D. London: Macmillan and Co., 1900. 2v. 8o vol. I. Sermons, Charges, Fragments and Correspondence. xxxii, 352p vol. II Analogy of Religion, xxi, 313p [English Theological Library].

*Fifteen Sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel.* Edited, with notes, by the Right Rev. J.H. Bernard. London: Macmillan, 1913, 200p.

Methuen

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To which are added, two brief dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* With an introduction by H.H. Williams. London: Methuen, 1906, xxiv, 219. 8o [Methuen's Standard Library]

Religious Tract Society

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature: Also, Fifteen Sermons. With a life of the author, a copious analysis, notes and indexes, by Joseph Angus.* London: Religious Tract Society, n.d., xxi, 551p. 8o 19cm. [Suggested dates include: 1840, 1855, 1881, 1920.]

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature: Also, Three Sermons on Human Nature.* London: Religious Tract Society, n.d., xxi, 415p. 8o. [Suggested date : 1881.]

Routledge

*The Analogy of Religion and Three Sermons.* A new edition, with an introductory essay by Rev. Albert Barnes and an index. Includes Halifax preface and Butler's Introduction. London: Routledge & Co., 1859, cix, 230. 12o

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. With an introduction and an appendix by Henry Morley.* London: George Routledge & Sons, 1884, 312p. sm 8o 19cm [Morley's Universal Library, 10] [A new edition in which Butler's Introduction is replaced by Morley's essay.]

Scott & Webster

*The Works of the Right Reverend Father in God Joseph Butler, D.C.L. Late Lord Bishop of Durham. To Which is Prefixed, An Account of the Character and Writings of the Author, by Samuel Halifax, D.D. Late Lord Bishop of Gloucester.* London: Printed for Scott & Webster, (Successors to Mr Dove,) Charterhouse Square, 1834, 2v in 1, lvi, [57]-312, xxiv, [25]-303p. 8o 22.5 cm.

S.P.C.K.

*Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature.* 1848, xix, 314p.

"Rewards and Punishments," 1852.

*Butler's Fifteen Sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel; and, a Dissertation of the Nature of Virtue. Edited with an introduction and additional notes by T. A. Roberts.* London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1970, xxiv, 168p. 23cm

Tegg

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* London: Thomas Tegg, 1824, 291p.

*The Whole Works of Joseph Butler.* New edition, complete in one volume. London: Thomas Tegg & Son, 1836, xxx, 280, xix, 280p.

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* London: Thomas Tegg, [&c], 1839, xxxii, 280p. 19.5 cm Adv. v-vi. Preface by Halifax, vii-xxii. Introduction, xxiii-xxxii.

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue. With a preface, giving some account of the character and writings of the author. By Samuel Halifax. New edition, with an index.* London: Thomas Tegg, 1844, lxi, 368p. 8o Also, Oxford: Printed by J. Vincent for Thomas Tegg, 1844, lxi, 368p.

1857 Analogy      cxii, 371p.  
1860 Analogy e2    cviii, 371p.  
(Tegg editions of 1857, 1860, = M'Glashan editions of 1849 and 1860.)

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue. New edition, with an introductory essay, by Rev. Albert Barnes, and an index.* London, William Tegg, 1867, cix, 230.

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue. A new and improved edition, with a complete index, and questions for examination, by the Rev. G.B. Wheeler.* London: William Tegg, 1868, xxxii, 352p.

Ward, Lock and Co.

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. With introduction, life, epitome and notes by the Rev. F.A. Malleison.* London: Ward, Lock & Co., [1887], viii, 240p. 8o [Christian Knowledge Series]

Washbourne

*The Works of the Right Reverend Father in God, Joseph Butler, D.C.L. Late Lord Bishop of Durham. To which is prefixed, an account of the character and writing of the author, by Samuel Halifax, D.D.* London: Henry Washbourne, 18, New Bridge Street, Blackfriars, 1845. v. I Analogy, lvi, 56-312p. v. II Sermons, &c., xxiv, 303p.

## Oxford Editions

[Halifax Editions]

*Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature,* 1797.

*The Works of the Right Reverend Father in God, Joseph Butler, D.C.L. Late Lord Bishop of Durham. To which is prefixed, a preface, giving some account of the character and writings of the author.* By Samuel Halifax. Oxford: At the University Press, 1807. 2 v.

[Gladstone Editions]

*Butler's Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature; edited by the Right Hon. W.E. Gladstone.* London: Henry Frowde, 1895, xxxv, 424p. The World's Classics, 136.

*The Works of Joseph Butler, D.C.L., Sometime Lord Bishop of Durham.* Divided into sections; with sectional headings, an index to each volume; some occasional notes, also prefatory matter. edited by the Right Hon. W.E. Gladstone Oxford: At the Clarendon

Press, 1896. vol. 1. *The Analogy of Religion ... To which are added two brief dissertations I. Of Personal Identity; II. Of the Nature of Virtue, and a Correspondence with Dr. Samuel Clarke.* xxxvii, 461p. vol. 2. *Sermons, etc.* x, 464p. vol. 3. *Studies Subsidiary to the Works of Bishop Butler.* By the Right Hon. W.E. Gladstone. Additional volume uniform with the Works. vii, 371p

Vincent (See Tegg)

## Cambridge Editions

Deighton

*Three Sermons upon Human Nature, with a Dissertation on the Nature of Virtue.* Cambridge: J. & J. Deighton and T. Stevenson, 1834, xiii, 63p. [This edition contains no editorial material, pp. iii-xiii are extracts from Butler's Preface.]

*Butler's Three Sermons Human Nature and Dissertation on Virtue edited by W. Whewell with a preface and a syllabus of the work.* Cambridge: Printed at the University Press. Cambridge: Deighton; London: John W. Parker, 1848, lx, 69p. Syllabus and editorial preface, [v]-xxxvii; Butler's preface, xxxix-lx. May be bound with the following item.

*Butler's Six Sermons on Moral Subjects. A Sequel to the Three Sermons on Human Nature edited by W. Whewell with a preface and a syllabus of the work.* Cambridge: John Deighton; London: John W. Parker, 1849. xxviii, 118p. Editorial preface, iii-xii; analytic table of contents (syllabus), xiii-xix; [xx] editorial prefatory note on Sermon I; [xxi]-xxviii, extracts from Butler's preface. The six sermons reprinted here are sermons 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12 of the Fifteen Sermons (as NUC) and not the Six Sermons Preached on Public Occasions. (as BL)

Grant

*Three Sermons Upon Human Nature.* Cambridge: W. P. Grant, 1835, [i]-xxiv (Butler's Preface), 25-63 (sermons I, II, III). This edition contains a publisher's advertisement: Butler's Analogy.--To this Edition is added, the Preface, and Three Sermons on Human Nature, neatly printed, in a pocket size, bound in cloth, 4s 6d. The Preface and Three Sermons separate, 1s 6d. The Bodleian copy is inscribed, "To the Revd W. H. Herford with the author's kind regards," to which is added in different ink, "(From R.D.D. An 1841-2 -- W.H.H.)"

Parker

*Bishop Butler's Treatise on the Analogy of Religion to the Constitution and Course of Nature (with a Summary of the Argument), and the Style in some Parts Simplified.* By the Rev. Edward Bushby, B.D., Fellow and Tutor of St. John's College, Cambridge, 1840

John Smith

*Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature.*, 1829. [abridged]

## Dublin Editions

George Ewing

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of personal identity. II. Of the nature of virtue.* Dublin: Printed by J. Jones. For George Ewing, 1736, x, 11-320p.

M'Glashan

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. ... With a life of the author, copious notes, and index by William Fitzgerald.* Dublin, Printed at the University Press, J. MacGlashan, 1849. "Carefully reprinted from the fourth edition, London, 1750, with a collation of the text of the first edition." His edition of Bishop Butler's `Analogy' displays such judgment and `learning without pedantry' that it superseded all the previous editions. (G.C.B. DNB)

Brett Smith

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To which is refixed, a life of the author, by S. Halifax.* Dublin: Brett Smith, 1817, xvi, 414p.

## British Empire Editions

University of Queensland

*Three Sermons on Human Nature.* By Joseph Butler, ed., W.M. Kyle. Brisbane: University of Queensland, 1947. 50p. Miscellaneous Publication No. 17.

South India Christian School Book Society

*Principles of Moral Science containing Bishop Butler's three sermons on human nature, and dissertation on virtue, with an introduction, analysis, vocabulary, etc., by the Rev. Henry Bower.* Madras: South India Christian School Book Society, 1857. 2 pts. Text in English and Tamil.

A. S. Robertson

*Two Sermons Love of God & extracts Analogy* Cape Town: A. S. Robertson, 1852, xix, 36p. With a prefaced signed "J.M." [John Muir].

## American Editions

### New England

Manning and Loring

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the*

*Nature of Virtue. Together with a Charge, Delivered to the Clergy of the Diocese of Durham, at the Primary Visitation, in the Year MDCCLI.* New edition, corrected. With a preface, giving some account of the character and writings of the author. By Samuel, Lord Bishop of Gloucester. Boston: Manning and Loring, for David West, 1793, liii, [55]-385p.

West

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue. Together with a Charge, Delivered to the Clergy of the Diocese of Durham, at the Primary Visitation, in the Year 1751.* Second American edition. To which is prefixed a life of the author, by Dr. Kippis; with a preface, giving some account of his character and writings Samuel Halifax. Boston: David West, E.G. House, printer, 1809, iv, 422p.

Goodrich

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue. Together with a Charge, Delivered to the Clergy of the Diocese of Durham, at the Primary Visitation, in the Year 1751.* Third American edition. To which is prefixed a life of the author, by Dr. Kippis; with a preface, giving some account of his character and writings by Samuel Halifax. Hartford: Samuel G. Goodrich. C. J. Newcomb, printer. Deerfield, 1819, [3]-239p.

Wilson

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue. Together with a Charge, Delivered to the Clergy of the Diocese of Durham, at the Primary Visitation, in the Year 1751.* Third American edition. To which is prefixed a life of the author, by Dr. Kippis; with a preface, giving some account of his character and writings by Samuel Halifax. Deerfield: Published by John Wilson. C. J. Newcomb, print., 1820, [3]-239p.

Maltby

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* To which is prefixed a life of the author, by Dr. Kippis; with a preface, giving some account of his character and writings by Samuel Halifax. New Haven: A.H. Maltby & Co., 1822, 299p

Hilliard and Brown

*Works. To which is prefixed a life of the author by Dr. Kippis with a preface, giving some account of his character and writing by Samuel Halifax.* Cambridge, N.E.: Hilliard and Brown, 1827, 2 vols. Boston: Hilliard, Gray, Little & Wilkins

Jewett



*Bishop Butler's Ethical Discourses and Essay on Virtue. Arranged as a treatise on moral philosophy; and edited, with an analysis, by J. T. Champlin.* Boston: J.P. Jewett & Co., 1859, iv, 5-206p. 8o New York: Sheldon & Co.

*Bishop Butler's Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. Edited, with an analysis, by J.T. Champlin.* Boston: J. P. Jowett and Co., 1860. 278p

Bazin and Ellsworth

*Analogy of Religion & Ethical Discourses. Edited, with an analysis by J. T. Champlin (c Jewett, 1860).* Boston: Bazin and Ellsworth, 1860, 194p

## **New York**

Allison

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations.* New York: W.L. Allison, n.d., [169]-539p. 20 cm

Carter

Carter published four editions: the complete works (\$1.50), the sermons alone (\$1.00), the Analogy alone (\$0.75) and the Analogy with Wilson's commentary (\$1.25), all 8vo, 24 cm. Prices given are from 1854.

*The Works of the Right Reverend Father in God, Joseph Butler, Late Lord Bishop of Durham, to which is prefixed an account of the character and writings of the author by Samuel Halifax.* New York: Robert Carter, 1842, lvi, [57]-312; xxiv, [25]-303p

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue. With an account of the character and writings of the author, by Samuel Halifax.*

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue. With an account of the character and writings of the author, by Samuel Halifax. With Wilson's essay.*

*Sermons by the Right Reverend Father in God, Joseph Butler.* New York: Robert Carter, 1844, xxiv, [25]-303p

Harper

*Bishop Butler's Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature, with an analysis left unfinished by the late Rev. Robert Emory, D.D.,*

*president of Dickinson College; completed and edited, with a life of Bishop Butler, Notes and Index by G.R. Crooks.* Entered 1852. xc, [79]-368p

Liberal Arts Press

*Five sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel and a Dissertation upon the Nature of Virtue. With an Introduction by Stuart M. Brown,, Jr.* New York: The Liberal Arts Press., 1950, x, 90p

M. H. Newman

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. With an introductory essay by Albert Barnes.* New stereotype edition. New York: J. Leavitt, 1833, civ, [105]-348p. 19 cm

Imprints include: Leavitt, M.H. Newman, W. Robinson, Robinson & Franklin, Homer Franklin, Dayton & Saxton, Saxton & Peirce, Dayton & Newman. Hilliard & Brown format is similar

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*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. By Joseph Butler, LL.D., Late Lord Bishop of Durham. With an Introductory Preface, by Bishop Halifax. To Which are Added, Copious Analytical Questions for the Examination of Students. By Rev. Joseph McKee, A.M.* Stereotype Academy and School Edition. New York: M.H. Newman & Co., 1847. [vii]-x, 306p.

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The preface to the school edition is dated 1847. Imprints include M.N. Newman, Newman & Ivison, Ivison & Phinney.

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. With an introductory essay by Albert Barnes.* New York: M.H. Newman, 1848, lxi, 272p. 20th ed.

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Some with *Questions on Butler's Analogy* by Leonidas L. Smith, 1-35p. Imprints include: Dayton & Saxton, M.H. Newman, Newman & Ivison, Ivison & Phinney; Ivison, Phinney, Blakeman; Ivison, Blakeman, Taylor.

Pott and Amery

*Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature..* ed. Steere, 1870.

Ungar

*The Analogy of Religion.* Introduction by Ernest C. Mossner. New York: F. Ungar Pub. Co., 1961, xii, 259p. 21 cm [Milestones of Thought in the History of Ideas] Reprints Bohn edition, 1860.

Worthington

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To Which are Added, Two Brief Dissertations: I. Of Personal Identity. II. Of the Nature of Virtue.* Includes Kippis, Halifax, Wilson. New York: Worthington Co., 58-436p. 26 cm

### **Cincinnati**

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. With an analysis of the work by Rev. B.F. Tefft,* 341p.

Possible imprints include:

Cincinnati: Swormstedt & Mitchell

Cincinnati: Swormstedt & Powerl

Cincinnati: Swormstedt & Poe

Cincinnati: Poe & Hitchcock

Cincinnati: Hitchcock & Walden

New York: Nelson & Phillips

New York: Carlton & Lanahan

Cincinnati: Cranston & Stowe

New York: Hunt & Eaton

*The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To which are added two brief dissertations on personal identity, and the nature of virtue. With a life of the author, copious notes, and an ample index. The whole edited by Joseph Cummings,* 395p. Includes a biographical sketch by Professor Henry Rogers.

Possible imprints include:

New York: Nelson & Phillips  
Cincinnati: Hitchcock & Walden  
New York: Phillips & Hunt  
Cincinnati: Walden & Stowe  
New York: Eaton & Mains  
Cincinnati: Cranston & Stowe  
New York: Hunt & Eaton  
Cincinnati: Cranston & Curtis  
Cincinnati: Curts & Jennings

## Indianapolis

Bobbs Merrill

*Five Sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel and a Dissertation Upon the Nature of Virtue. With an introduction by Stuart M. Brown, Jr.* Indianapolis: Bobbs Merrill, 1950, 90p. [Cp. Liberal Arts Press (New York)]

Hackett

*Five Sermons Preached at the Rolls Chapel and a Dissertation Upon the Nature of Virtue. Edited, with introduction and notes, by Stephen L. Darwall.* Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Company, 1983, 75p.

## Philadelphia

Cowperthwait, DeSilver & Butler

*Bishop Butler's Ethical Discourses; to which are added some remains, hitherto unpublished. Prepared as a text book in moral philosophy; with a syllabus, by Dr. Whewell. Edited, with an introductory essay on the author's life and writings, by the Rev. Joseph Passmore ....* Philadelphia: Charles DeSilver, 1855. 8o iv, 5-375p.\*

Lippincott

*The Analogy of Religion, to the Constitution and Course of Nature. To which are added two brief dissertations ... With an introduction, notes, conspectus, and ample index, by Howard Malcom.* Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott & Co., 360p.

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## Translations

## French

*L'Analogie de la Religion naturelle et révélée avec l'ordre et le cours de la nature.* Paris: Brunot-Labbe, 1821, vi, 499p. [Michel Malherbe (1986) 399.]

*Oeuvres Philosophiques de Samuel Clarke avec Notes et Introduction par Amédée Jacques* includes "Lettres d'un Gentilhomme de la Province de Gloucester." Paris: Adolphe Delahays, 1847, pp. 135-169.

## German

*Bestätigung der natürlichen und geoffenbarten Religion aus ihrer Gleichförmigkeit mit der Einrichtung und dem ordentlichen Laufe der Natur. Nebst zwei kurzen Abhandlungen von der persönlichen Identität und von der Natur der Tugend. Aus dem Englischen übersetzt.* Leipzig, Weidmann, 1756. xxiv, 440pp. translated by J.J. Spalding. Second and third editions, Tübingen, 1779, 1784.

*Übereinstimmung der natürlichen und geoffenbarten Religion.* Leipzig, 1787, translated by Chr. H. Schreyer. Second edition, 1804. [Babolin]

## Greek

*Analogia tes threskeias, tes te physikes kai tes apokekalymmenes, pros ten systasin kai poreian tes physeos.* En Athenais: Ek tes typographias Nikolaou Angelidou, 1844, viii, 401p.

## Italian

*I quindici sermoni.* Firenze: Sansoni, 1969, 239p. Translated by Albino Babolin

*L'analogia della religione naturale e rivelata con la costituzione e il corso della natura.* Firenze: Sansoni, 1970, 352p. Translated by Albino Babolin

*Corrispondenza; Sei Sermoni; Allocuzioni.* Firenze: Sansoni, 1971, 340p., Translated by Albino Babolin

## Latin

"The Dean of Salisbury informed the writer of this Memoir, that a learned friend of his had once translated the Analogy into Latin, with a view to its publication in Germany, and submitted it to the revision of Professor Porson. Dr. Pearson is not, however, aware of the reason why it did not appear in print." Bartlett (1839) 62.

## Tamil

[see South India]

## Urdu

A translation by H. R. Williams, 1888

## Welsh

*Cyfatebiaeth Crefydd, naturiol a dadguddiedig, i gyfansoddiad a threfn natur. ... Gyda nodiadau wedi eu dethol o Chalmers, Syr W. Hamilton, Archesgob Whately, Fitzgerald, Dr. Angus, &c. gan y Parch. John Hughes. Dinbych: Thomas Gee, 1859, xxviii, 234p*

## Works on Butler

### Books and Pamphlets on Butler

- [anon.] *Analytical Commentary on Butler's Analogy*. Guildford: Billing & Sons, 1890.
- [anon.] *Bishop Butler an Avowed Puseyite and Suspected Catholic*. Tunbridge Wells [1842] [signed "P"; Thomas Forster ? --BL cat '55 vol 178 col 2]
- [anon.] *Butler's Analogy: a lay argument by a Lancashire Manufacturer*. [See Bleekley].
- [anon.] *Catechetical Epitome of Bishop Butler's Analogy of Religion*. London: Simpkin, 1879. [English Catalogue of Books; Under "D., E.V." in BL.]
- [anon.] *Metacosmos: a Study in Bishop Butler's Writings*. London: J. Snow & Co., 1883, 16p. [BL]
- [anon.] *Remarks on Butler's Analogy. Glasgow, 1764..* Canterbury: T. Smith, 1783, 122p. Title refers to edition of the Analogy being commented on.
- [anon., Wallace, Thomas--BL]. *Review of the Doctrine of Personal Identity: in which are Considered and Compared the Opinions of Locke, Butler, Reid, Brown, and Stewart upon that Subject*. London: Longman & Co., 1827, iv, 86p.
- [anon.] *Thoughts on Miracles in General, and as They Relate to the Establishment of Christianity in Particular: Interspersed with Remarks on Bishop Butler's Analogy of Religion with the Course of Nature. To Which Is Added, the Creed of a Real Deist*. London: T. Becket and P.A. De Hondt, 1767, 107p.
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- Hammond, T.C. *Age-Long Questions: an Examination of Certain Problems in the Philosophy of Religion.* London: Marshall, Morgan & Scott, 1942, 125p.
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- Martin, William. *On the Nature and Objects of the Argument of Butler in his Analogy of Religion.* Aberdeen: A. Brown & Co., 1855, 32 p.
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